

Fakulteta za strojništvo

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# DEVELOPMENT OF COURSEWARE MODULES FOR ENGINEERING MECHANICS EDUCATION

## **Education model**

Our model involve ASDN system and LAB-3D module.

#### ASDN system enables:

- automatic generation of individual assignments,
- □ their distribution via e-mail,
- □ automatic collecting and processing of results.

LAB-3D module was developed for a better understanding of the numerical tasks involved in homework. This module enables web access to accompanying prerecorded laboratory experiments, in order to get a good visualization of the physical process under consideration.

#### **ASDN system**

#### Functional scheme of the ASDN system



#### **ASDN system**

#### The main window of the *ASDNManager* application

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### **ASDN system**

#### Window of the ASDNUporabnik application

⋟ ASDNUporabnik								
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## **Preparing a homework**

The homework assignment preparation consists basically of two steps:

- □ preparation of the PDF file of the assignment and
- □ coding of the solution algorithm with *Mathematice AceGen* .

#### Mathematica $\Rightarrow$ AceGen $\Rightarrow$ C#koda $\Rightarrow$ ASDNSolver

```
<< AceGen`
                                                                   * AceGen 2.111 Windows (20 Sep 08)
modul = "MehIII01A";
                                                                                Co. J. Korelc 2007
                                                                                                                 23 Oct 08 10:05:22*
                                                                         SMSInitialize[modul, "VectorLength" → 100];
                                                                   User : Full professional version
SMSModule[modul];
                                                                   Evaluation time : 1 s Mode : Optimal
p \models Array[SMSReal[p$$[#]] \&, 6];
                                                                   Number of formulae
                                                                                                   : 12 Method: Automatic
\{a, b, c, d, x, y\} \models p;
                                                                   Subroutine
                                                                                                      : MehIII01A size :227
\in yy \models SMSD[uy, y];
                                                                   Total size of Mathematica code : 227 subexpressions
                                                                   Total size of C# code : 637 bytes*/
\in xy \in \frac{1}{2} (SMSD[ux, y] + SMSD[uy, x]);
                                                                   private double Power(double a, double b) {return Math.Pow(a,b);}
\epsilon 2 = \frac{\epsilon x x + \epsilon y y}{2} - \sqrt{\left(\frac{\epsilon x x - \epsilon y y}{2}\right)^2 + \epsilon x y^2};
                                                                   void MehIII01A(ref double[] v)
sistem = {{\epsilon xx - \epsilon 1, \epsilon xy}, {\epsilon xy, \epsilon yy - \epsilon 1}}.{ex, ey};
r \in \{\epsilon xx, \epsilon yy, \epsilon xy, \epsilon 1, \epsilon 2, e 1x, e 1y, e 2x, e 2y, \alpha 1\};
                                                                   v[12]=Math.Sin(2e0*p[4]*p[5]);
SMSExport[r, r$$];
                                                                   v[27]=p[0]-2e0*p[1]*v[12];
                                                                   v[10]=p[5]*v[27];
SMSWrite[];
```

## **Preparing a homework**

#### Example of the ASDN assignment

Ime:

#### Primek: DNNalosja

V točki S konstrukcijskega dela, ki ga postopoma obremenjujemo, so trenutne deformacije enake  $\varepsilon_{xx} = a$ ,  $\varepsilon_{yy} = 0.002$ ,  $\varepsilon_{xz} = b$ ,  $\varepsilon_{xy} = c$ ,  $\varepsilon_{yz} = d$  in  $\varepsilon_{zx} = -0.001$ , kjer so a, b, c in d znane konstante. Elastični modul materiala je E = 70 GPa, Poissonov količnik pa je enak  $\nu = 0.3$ . Izračunaj:

Vpisna št.:

- Volumski σ<sub>ν</sub> in deviatorični σ<sub>d</sub> del tenzorja napetosti.
- Drugo invarianto  $I_{d2}$  deviatoričnega tenzorja napetosti  $\sigma_d$ .
- Začetno napetost tečenja $\sigma_{_{y0}},$ če se je material v danem trenutku ravno začel plastificirati.



Podatki		Rešitve
1. Par. a, [-]		1. Komp. $\sigma_{_{ m vax}}$ , [MPa]
2. Par. b , [-]		2. Komp. $\sigma_{dxx}$ , [MPa]
3. Par. c, [-]		3. Komp. $\sigma_{dyx}$ , [MPa]
4. Par. d , [-]		4. Inv. <i>I</i> <sub><i>d</i>2</sub> , [MPa <sup>2</sup> ]
		5. Nap. $\sigma_{_{y0}}$ , [MPa]

### **LAB-3D system**

To provoke learners' interest in engineering mechanics as well as to enhance their understanding of the topics, the theoretical work is enriched by 3D video clips.



## **LAB-3D system**

Additional explanation of stress-strain behavior is given by the application of the ARAMIS testing system. This test was done separately with two CCD cameras. The whole test was recorded and saved as an additional video clip file.



### Conclusion

The pilot course focuses on regular and moderately complex homework assignments that are generated, distributed and analyzed fully automatically, requiring a minimal amount of work of the teacher.

The only serious work that has to be done is the code development for the solution algorithms.

Along with the system for homework assignments, another system was developed that enables virtual experimental work in the laboratory. This system comprises video materials for all interesting phases of the experimental work, short explanations, analysis and for comparison numerical analysis done by using commercial engineering programs.